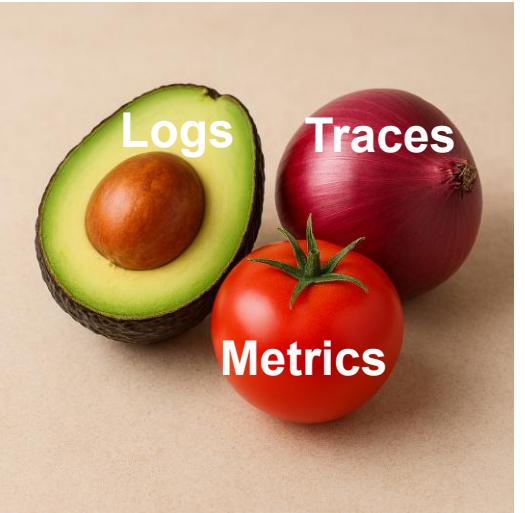


# Du Jour Research Themes with Ciena: Innovating Observability and Security

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# Observability



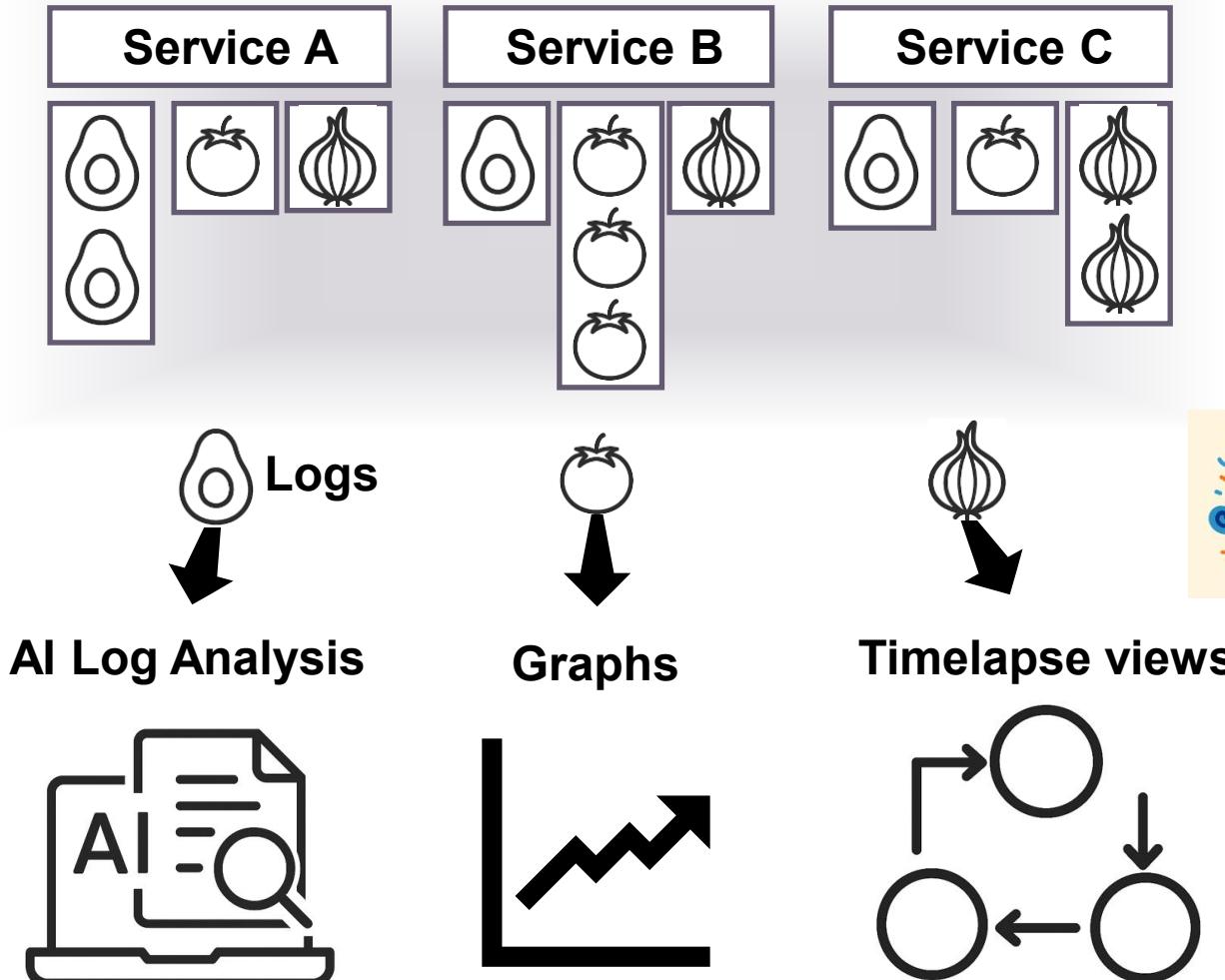
## Unorganized Logs = Guacamole



## Challenges

- Hard to see logs, metrics, traces from the mix
- Hard to engineer
- Hard to enforce guidelines

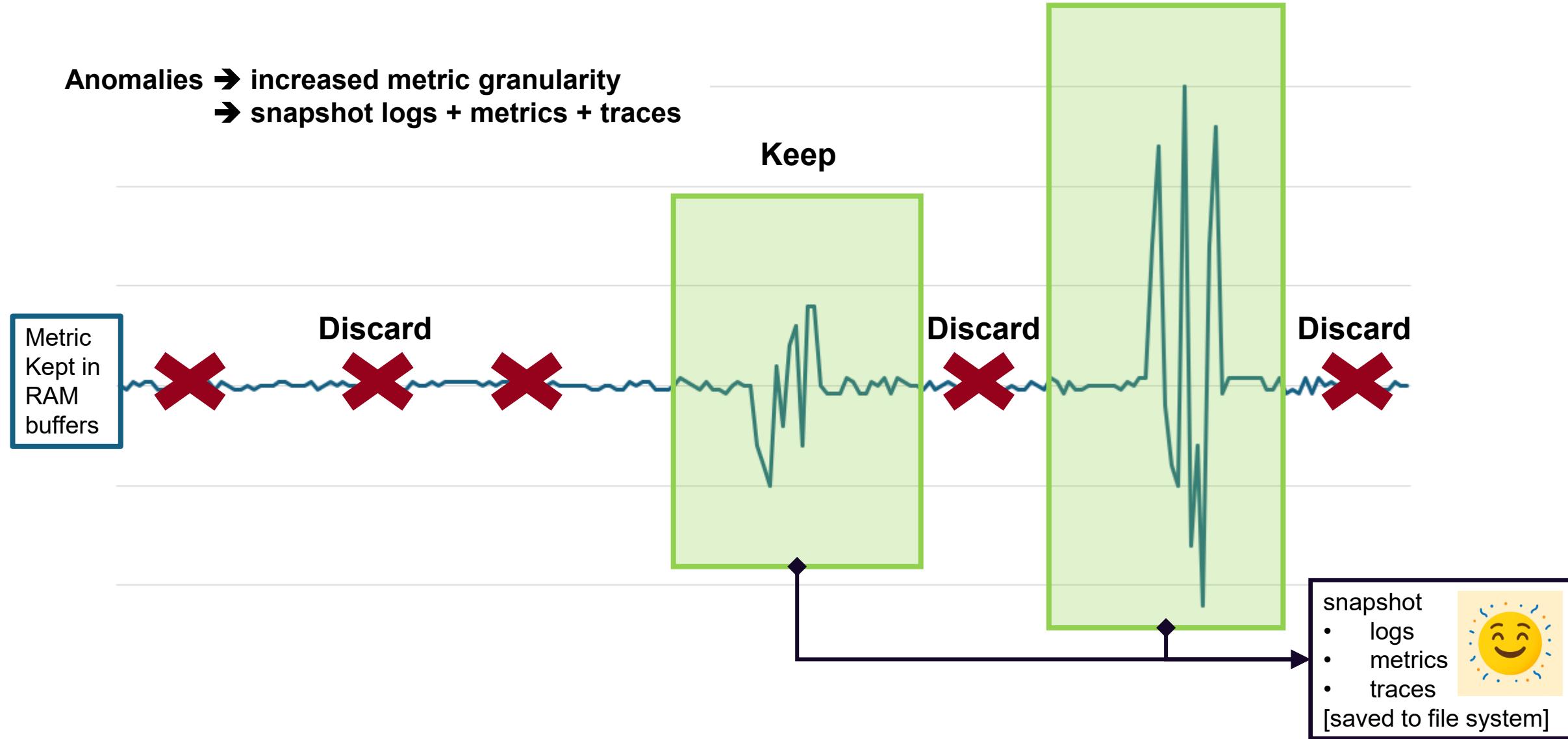
# Observability



## Benefits

- Telemetry data from each service are separated
- Logs, Metrics, Traces, are separated
- Easy to engineer
- Easy to ensure guidelines are followed
- Easy to export to APM solutions (e.g. Grafana Labs OpenTelemetry APM)
- Easy to generate graphs and visualisations
- Easier to analyse

# Adaptive Telemetry Collection



# Tools Security Risk Exposures

## Code-Level Security Techniques



Are the tools in our toolbox prepared for that, are they still working ?

- Stack Canaries
- Obfuscation
- CFI: Control Flow Integrity
- ASLR: Address Space Layout Randomization
- DEP: Data Execution Prevention
- Code Signing
- Runtime Integrity Checks
- Memory Safety Techniques

## Vulnerabilities, Bugs, Security Flaws



Are our tools secure?  
Could hidden vulnerabilities like Log4J exist?

- Fuzz Testing
- Penetration Testing
- Input Validation
- Attack Surface
- Secure Code Practices
- Threat Modeling
- Vulnerability Management
- Encryption and Data Protection
- Zero Trust Architecture

## Tracepoint Factory: Automated LTTng Instrumentation & Babeltrace2 Plugin Generation from header files

Can this approach be used to:



- Determine which part of a library or package is used ? → Compile out unused features
  - Decrease load size
  - Decrease attack surface
- Determine how an application uses an API ? → Validate that the API is used correctly
  - Remove latent bugs
  - Help investigate crashes caused by misused APIs

# Thank you!

